

The Competition Psychology Scale for College Students (CPS-CS) used in the research

Statement	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Agree	Strongly Agree
L1. I attend tutorial classes to increase my knowledge and compete with others.					
L2. I use social networks to learn new knowledge and compete with others.					
L3. I consult with senior students to be more successful in my courses and compete with others.					
L4. I prepare various educational resources to perform better in exams and compete with others.					
L5. I check the learning status of my classmates and improve my assignments to compete with others.					
L6. I go to the library in my spare time to read more and compete with others.					
L7. I wake up early and sleep late every day to read more and compete with others.					
A1. I participate in competitions to get a good score and compete with others.					
A2. I join different associations to get a good score and compete with others.					
A3. I participate in volunteer activities to get a good score and compete with others.					
A4. I attend different lectures to get a good score and compete with others.					
A5. I participate in social activities on holidays to get a good score and compete with others.					
SR1. I help my classmates to succeed in exams.					
SR2. I make friends with my classmates to succeed in exams.					
SR3. I communicate with my teachers and try to get a good score.					
SR4. I listen to the opinions of my supervisor and try to succeed in exams.					